APPENDICES

Appendix A.

Drug Abuse

XXXX is a 25 year old MALE/FEMALE currently diagnosed as heroin dependent. XXX began using pain killers, prescribed by his/her doctor, for a back injury he/she experienced while working as a paramedic. After taking the medication for six months, the medication lost its effectiveness. The doctor stopped prescribing his medication, but the pain remained. The pain got so bad he/she tried heroin (a very powerful pain killer). Since that time, a year ago, he/she has been addicted to heroin. His/Her spouse left him/her and he/she currently works as a custodian with most of his/her money going to fund his/her addiction.

XXXX is a 25 year old MALE/FEMALE currently diagnosed as heroin dependent. After spending his/her college years partying, someone at a party offered him/her opiate painkillers. He/she liked the high and soon began using heroin (a very powerful painkiller) because the pain killers no longer got him/her as high. Since that time, a year ago, he/she has been addicted to heroin. His/Her spouse left him/her and he/she currently works as a custodian with most of his/her money going to fund his/her addiction.

HIV/AIDS

XXXX is a 25 year old MALE/FEMALE currently diagnosed with advanced HIV. XXXX worked in a community hospital in the emergency room. He/She knew working there was risky to his/her health. He/She contracted the virus after being stuck by a needle. He/She is on medication to reduce the symptoms and slow the progress of the disease. Even though he/she is on medication and the disease is being controlled, he/she has significant health problems.

XXXX is a 25 year old MALE/FEMALE currently diagnosed with advanced HIV. Six years ago, he/she had unprotected sex with several people at a party. A few months later he/she discovered he/she was infected with the virus. He/she is on medication to reduce the symptoms and slow the progress of the disease. Even though on medication and the disease is being controlled, he/she has significant health problems.

Alcoholism

XXXX is a 25 year old MALE/FEMALE who diagnosed alcoholism. He/She first began drinking in high school at parties, and became a heavy drinker while in college. When not intoxicated, he/she has severe withdrawal symptoms that include vomiting, tremors, and profuse sweating. His/Her spouse left him/her. He/She lost his/her job as a sales representative and now works as a custodian with most of his/her money going to fund his/her addiction.

XXXX is a 25 year old MALE/FEMALE who suffers from alcoholism. He/She was never a drinker, but began using alcohol after the sudden death of his/her wife/husband and 14 month old child in a plane crash. His/her use became heavier as his/her inability to cope with the tragedy continued. When not intoxicated, he/she has severe withdrawal symptoms that include vomiting, tremors, and profuse sweating. He/She lost his/her job as a sales representative and now works as a custodian with most of his/her money going to fund his/her addiction.

Diabetes

XXXXis a 25 year old MALE/FEMALE currently diagnosed with diabetes. XXXX worked in a power plant and knew it could be risky to his/her health. He/She developed diabetes from exposure to radiation. It is a difficult disease to control and he/she sometimes has trouble taking his/her medications (insulin injections) as prescribed. He/She has medical complications that limit his/her ability to function optimally.

XXXX is a 25 year old MALE/FEMALE currently diagnosed with diabetes. He/She was born healthy, but due to a poor diet, inadequate exercise, has developed the disease. He/She is on medication to maintain his/her health. It is a difficult disease to control and she/he sometimes has trouble taking his/her medications (insulin injections) as prescribed. She/He has medical complications that limit his/her ability to function optimally

Drug Dealer

XXXX is a 25 year old MALE/FEMALE who was recently arrested for dealing drugs. He/She is from a middle class family and was attending college when a car accident killed his/her parents and left him/her to raise his/her 12 year old brother. He/She quit college and tried unsuccessfully to find a job in order to support him/her and his/her brother. One night a friend offered him/her money for his/her Ritalin, which was prescribed to him/her for his/her ADHD. He/She soon began locating and delivering other drugs to his/her friends for money. He/She was able to pay rent, provide for his/her brother, and save a little money to go back to school before being caught.

XXXX is a 25 year old MALE/FEMALE who was recently arrested for dealing drugs. He/She is from a middle class family and was attending college when a friend offered him/her money for his/her Ritalin, which was prescribed to him/her for his/her ADHD. He/She soon began locating and delivering other drugs for money and material goods. He/She quit school in order to pursue drug dealing. It was a fast way to earn money and buy luxury items he/she otherwise could not afford.

Appendix B.

How responsible is this person for their condition?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
not responsible at all								completely responsible

To what degree do you believe the person understood that their behavior was going to lead to their condition?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
did not understand at all								completely understood

How much pity do you feel for this person?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
no pity at all								a great deal of pity

How much anger do you feel towards this person?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
no anger at all								a great deal of anger

How much anxiety and tension would you feel when you met this person?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
no anxiety or tension at all								a great deal of anxiety and tension

How likely are you to help this person with a small problem?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
not at all likely								very likely

How likely are you to give this person a charitable donation?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
not at all likely								very likely

Appendix C.

Demographic Form

Please provide the following information:

1. Gender: _____

2. Age: _____

3. Race:
_____ Caucasian
_____ African American
_____ Native American
_____ Asian
_____ Bi-racial/Multi-racial
_____ Other: _____

4. Please circle the number corresponding to your political belief system.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Extremely Liberal								Extremely Conservative

5. How many times per month do you attend church? _____

6. Please mark the item that corresponds to your occupational status
_____ part-time
_____ full-time
_____ not-employed currently
_____ I have never had a job

7. Please mark the item corresponding to your relationship status
_____ married
_____ co-habitating
_____ dating one person
_____ not in a relationship
_____ divorced

NEO-PIS

This questionnaire contains 60 statements. Read each statement carefully. For each statement, circle the response that best represents your opinion.

Circle **SD** if you *Strongly Disagree* or the statement is definitely false.
Circle **D** if you *Disagree* or the statement is mostly false.
Circle **N** if you are *Non-negative* on the statement, you cannot decide, or the statement is about equally true or false.
Circle **A** if you *Agree* or the statement is mostly true.
Circle **SA** if you *Strongly Agree* or the statement is definitely true.

1. I am not a worrier.	**SD**	**D**	**N**	**A**	**SA**
2. I like to have a lot of people around me.	**SD**	**D**	**N**	**A**	**SA**
3. I don't like to waste my time daydreaming.	**SD**	**D**	**N**	**A**	**SA**
4. I try to be courteous to everyone I meet.	**SD**	**D**	**N**	**A**	**SA**
5. I keep my belongings clean and neat.	**SD**	**D**	**N**	**A**	**SA**
6. I often feel inferior to others.	**SD**	**D**	**N**	**A**	**SA**
7. I laugh easily.	**SD**	**D**	**N**	**A**	**SA**
8. Once I find the right way to do something, I stick to it.	**SD**	**D**	**N**	**A**	**SA**
9. I often get into arguments with my family and co-workers.	**SD**	**D**	**N**	**A**	**SA**
10.I'm pretty good about pacing myself so as to get things done on time.	**SD**	**D**	**N**	**A**	**SA**
11. When I'm under a great deal of stress, sometimes I feel like I'm going to pieces.	**SD**	**D**	**N**	**A**	**SA**
12. I don't consider myself especially "light-hearted."	**SD**	**D**	**N**	**A**	**SA**
13. I am intrigued by the patterns I find in art and nature.	**SD**	**D**	**N**	**A**	**SA**
14. Some people think I'm selfish and egotistical.	**SD**	**D**	**N**	**A**	**SA**
15. I am not a very methodical person.	**SD**	**D**	**N**	**A**	**SA**
16. I rarely feel lonely or blue.	**SD**	**D**	**N**	**A**	**SA**
17. I really enjoy talking to people.	**SD**	**D**	**N**	**A**	**SA**
18. I believe letting students hear controversial speakers can only confuse and mislead them.	**SD**	**D**	**N**	**A**	**SA**

19. I would rather cooperate with others than compete with them.	**SD**	**D**	**N**	**A**	**SA**
20. I try to perform all the tasks assigned to me conscientiously.	**SD**	**D**	**N**	**A**	**SA**
21. I often feel tense and jittery.	**SD**	**D**	**N**	**A**	**SA**
22. I like to be where the action is.	**SD**	**D**	**N**	**A**	**SA**
23. Poetry has little or no effect on me.	**SD**	**D**	**N**	**A**	**SA**
24. I tend to be cynical and skeptical of others' intentions.	**SD**	**D**	**N**	**A**	**SA**
25. I have a clear set of goals and work toward them in an orderly fashion.	**SD**	**D**	**N**	**A**	**SA**
26. Sometimes I feel completely worthless.	**SD**	**D**	**N**	**A**	**SA**
27. I usually prefer to do things alone.	**SD**	**D**	**N**	**A**	**SA**
28. I often try new and foreign foods.	**SD**	**D**	**N**	**A**	**SA**
29. I believe that most people will take advantage of you if you let them.	**SD**	**D**	**N**	**A**	**SA**
30. I waste a lot of time before settling down to work.	**SD**	**D**	**N**	**A**	**SA**
31. I rarely feel fearful or anxious.	**SD**	**D**	**N**	**A**	**SA**
32. I often feel as if I'm bursting with energy.	**SD**	**D**	**N**	**A**	**SA**
33. I seldom notice the moods or feelings that different environments produce.	**SD**	**D**	**N**	**A**	**SA**
34. Most people I know like me.	**SD**	**D**	**N**	**A**	**SA**
35. I work hard to accomplish my goals.	**SD**	**D**	**N**	**A**	**SA**
36. I often get angry at the way people treat me.	**SD**	**D**	**N**	**A**	**SA**
37. I am a cheerful, high-spirited person.	**SD**	**D**	**N**	**A**	**SA**
38. I believe we should look to our religious authorities for decisions on moral issues.	**SD**	**D**	**N**	**A**	**SA**
39. Some people think of me as cold and calculating.	**SD**	**D**	**N**	**A**	**SA**
40. When I make a commitment, I can always be counted on to follow through.	**SD**	**D**	**N**	**A**	**SA**
41. Too often, when things go wrong, I get discouraged and feel like giving up.	**SD**	**D**	**N**	**A**	**SA**

42. I am not a cheerful optimist.	**SD**	**D**	**N**	**A**	**SA**
43. Sometimes when I am reading poetry or looking at a work of art, I feel a chill or wave of excitement.	**SD**	**D**	**N**	**A**	**SA**
44. I'm hard-headed and tough-minded in my attitudes.	**SD**	**D**	**N**	**A**	**SA**
45. Sometimes I'm not as dependable or reliable as I should be.	**SD**	**D**	**N**	**A**	**SA**
46. I am seldom sad or depressed.	**SD**	**D**	**N**	**A**	**SA**
47. My life is fast-paced.	**SD**	**D**	**N**	**A**	**SA**
48. I have little interest in speculating on the nature of the universe or the human condition.	**SD**	**D**	**N**	**A**	**SA**
49. I generally try to be thoughtful and considerate.	**SD**	**D**	**N**	**A**	**SA**
50. I am a productive person who always gets the job done.	**SD**	**D**	**N**	**A**	**SA**
51. I often feel helpless and want someone else to solve my problems.	**SD**	**D**	**N**	**A**	**SA**
52. I am a very active person.	**SD**	**D**	**N**	**A**	**SA**
53. I have a lot of intellectual curiosity.	**SD**	**D**	**N**	**A**	**SA**
54. If I don't like people, I let them know it.	**SD**	**D**	**N**	**A**	**SA**
55. I never seem to be able to get organized.	**SD**	**D**	**N**	**A**	**SA**
56. At times I have been so ashamed I just wanted to hide.	**SD**	**D**	**N**	**A**	**SA**
57. I would rather go my own way than be a leader of others.	**SD**	**D**	**N**	**A**	**SA**
58. I often enjoy playing with theories or abstract ideas.	**SD**	**D**	**N**	**A**	**SA**
59. If necessary, I am willing to manipulate people to get what I want.	**SD**	**D**	**N**	**A**	**SA**
60. I strive for excellence in everything I do.	**SD**	**D**	**N**	**A**	**SA**

Understanding of Drug Addiction Scale

Do you agree?	Strongly Disagree	Mostly Disagree	Unsure	Mostly Agree	Strongly Agree
1. A person's environment plays an important role in determining whether he or she develops a drug addiction.	1	2	3	4	5
2. If a drug addict uses a drug, he or she loses control and is unable to keep from getting wasted.	1	2	3	4	5
3. Anyone can develop a drug addiction if he or she uses enough.	1	2	3	4	5
4. Denial is part of the personality of drug addicts.	1	2	3	4	5
5. People can be born a drug addict.	1	2	3	4	5
6. Drug addicts tend to be weak in morals or character.	1	2	3	4	5
7. Narcotics Anonymous (NA) is the only really successful route to recovery.	1	2	3	4	5
8. Spiritual problems lie at the core of drug addiction.	1	2	3	4	5
9. Drug addiction is caused, in part, by growing up in a troubled family.	1	2	3	4	5
10. Drug addicts can sometimes learn to control their using.	1	2	3	4	5
11. Drug addicts who are using usually lie about how much they use.	1	2	3	4	5
12. Anyone who has blackouts is a drug addict.	1	2	3	4	5
13. As long as a drug addict keeps using, the problems get worse.	1	2	3	4	5
14. There are drug addicts in the world who have never used a drug.	1	2	3	4	5
15. The more a person uses, the greater the chances of becoming a drug addict.	1	2	3	4	5
16. A person's genes determine whether he or she will be a drug addict.	1	2	3	4	5
17. Once a person is a drug addict, he or she will always be a drug addict.	1	2	3	4	5

	Strongly Disagree	Mostly Disagree	Unsure	Mostly Agree	Strongly Agree
18. Drug addiction is, in part, a spiritual problem.	1	2	3	4	5
19. Drug addicts who are using can't make good decisions for themselves.	1	2	3	4	5
20. Drug addiction is caused, in part, by what one learns about drugs and the using patterns of one's family and friends.	1	2	3	4	5
21. Every drug addict must accept that he or she is powerless over drugs and can never use again.	1	2	3	4	5
22. In the long run, most drug addicts recover and live relatively normal lives.	1	2	3	4	5
23. Using drug addicts are liars and cannot be trusted.	1	2	3	4	5
24. There are only two possibilities for a drug addict: lifelong abstinence or death.	1	2	3	4	5
25. Unless drug addicts rely on God or a Higher Power, they will not recover.	1	2	3	4	5
26. Some drug addicts recover without NA or any kind of treatment.	1	2	3	4	5
27. The society or culture in which one grows up has a significant influence on whether or not one becomes a drug addict.	1	2	3	4	5
28. Even when they are not using drugs, drug addicts' bodies are different from those of non-drug addicts.	1	2	3	4	5
29. A person can develop drug addiction because of underlying psychological problems.	1	2	3	4	5
30. There are "problem users" who have significant problems with drugs, but who are not drug addicts.	1	2	3	4	5
31. Most drug addicts relapse after treatment.	1	2	3	4	5
32. The development of a spiritual faith is crucial for recovery from drug addiction.	1	2	3	4	5
33. Every drug addict is one use away from a relapse.	1	2	3	4	5
34. There are no shades of gray; either you are a drug addict or you aren't.	1	2	3	4	5

	Strongly Disagree	Mostly Disagree	Unsure	Mostly Agree	Strongly Agree
35. Weakness of character is an important cause of drug addiction.	1	2	3	4	5
36. Drug addicts have a different personality than other people.	1	2	3	4	5
37. Drug addiction is not caused by using drugs.	1	2	3	4	5
38. Drug addicts are more self-centered than other people.	1	2	3	4	5
39. Compared to other people, drug addicts often show a lack of strong moral values, even before they begin using drugs.	1	2	3	4	5
40. Drug addiction is often caused, at least in part, by underlying emotional problems.	1	2	3	4	5

QFAD

Please answer the following questions.

1. During the last 30 DAYS, on how many days did you have any beverage containing alcohol _____?

2. On days when you did drink alcohol during the past 30 DAYS, how many drinks did you usually have?
TYPE _____ AMOUNT_____

3. How many hours did it take you to consume your usual amount _____?

4. In the past 30 DAYS, what was the MOST number of drinks you had at one time _____?

5. How many hours did it take you to consume the most drinks you had _____?

6. In the last 12 months, how many times have you gotten sick after consuming alcohol _____?

7. In the last 12 months, how many times have you passed out after consuming alcohol _____?

8. Have you ever gotten into a physical fight while intoxicated? **Y** **N**

9. During the last 12 months, how many physical altercations (pushing, hitting, scuffling) have you been in after drinking alcohol? _____

Below is a list of drugs that people commonly take. For the first column, place a "Y" for yes or an "N" for no, if you have ever used that drug. For the second column, write the age at which you first tried that drug. In the third column, write the last time you used (in months or days) that drug. For the fourth column, write in the number of days in the last 30 that you used that drug at all. For the last column, write in the number of uses per day for that drug.

	Ever Used	Age of First Use	Last Use	# of Times in last 30 Days	# of Uses Per Day
Cannabis (Pot)	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Cocaine/Crack	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Amphetamines/Speed/Crank	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Heroin	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Pain Killers	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Tranquilizers (Valium/Xanax)	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Acid/LSD/Mushrooms	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Inhalants (Glue, Paint, Gas)	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

Has anyone in your family in your estimation ever had an alcohol or drug problem? _____ If so, who _____